

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afrinis, N., Indrawati, I., & Farizah, N. (2020). Analisis Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kejadian Karies Gigi Anak Usia Dini. *Jurnal Obsesi : Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini*, 5(1), 763. <https://doi.org/10.31004/obsesi.v5i1.668>
- Anggraeni, D., Isnanto, Chairanna Mahirawatie, I., & Manwatkar, T. N. (2022). The Relationship Between Knowledge of Dental and Oral Health and The Number of Functioning Teeth in Indonesian Elderly People. *International Journal of Advanced Health Science and Technology*, 2(4), 232–237. <https://doi.org/10.35882/ijahst.v2i4.96>
- Ahmari, N. M. Al, et al. (2020). Techniques for Management of Supraerupted Teeth Prior to Prosthetic Treatment: Updated Review. *Bioscience Biotechnology Research Communications, 13(1)*: 261–273. <https://doi.org/10.21786/bbrc/13.1/4>
- Arroyo Bote, S., et al. (2023). Complications Arising from Dental Trauma Incurred from Falls Involving Geriatric Patients: A Case Report. *Diagnostics*, 13(19): 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics13193021>
- Asim, F. M. (2019). Analisis Perbandingan Tingkat Kehilangan Gigi Pada Pasien Lansia Yang Datang Ke Dokter Gigi Dan Ke Tukang Gigi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Dan Teknologi Kedokteran Gigi*, 15(2): 57–60. <https://doi.org/10.32509/jitekgi.v15i2.917>
- Asridiana, A., & Thioritz, E. (2019). Pengaruh Mengkonsumsi Makanan Manis dan Lengket Terhadap pH Saliva pada Murid SDN Mamajang Makassar. *Media Kesehatan Gigi : Politeknik Kesehatan Makassar*, 18(1): 34–40. <https://doi.org/10.32382/mkg.v18i1.896>
- Aulia, D. A., Hatta, I., & Sari, G. D. (2021). HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN, SIKAP DAN TINDAKAN KESEHATAN GIGI DAN MULUT TERHADAP Oral Hygiene PADA SISWA SMP (Tinjauan Pada Siswa Kelas 1 di SMPN 1 Alalak Kabupaten Barito Kuala). *Dentin*, 5(2), 52–57. <https://doi.org/10.20527/dentin.v5i2.3788>
- Baqiyah, U., Kamelia, E., & Miko, H. (2022). Analysis of Tooth Loss Due To Caries With Dental and Oral Health Behavior in the Elderly. *The Incisor (Indonesian Journal of Care's in Oral Health)*, 6(1): 155–163. <https://doi.org/10.37160/theincisor.v6i1.16>
- Carranza, F. A., Klokkevold, P. R., Newman, M. G., & Takei, H. H. (2018). *Newman and Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. Philadelphia, Elsevier. (13th.): 944. file:///C:/Users/user/Downloads/Carranza%20Clinical%20Periodontology%2013th%20ed.pdf
- Chiby, A., Aure, M., Patel, V., & Hoffman, M. P. (2022). Salivary Gland Function, Development, and Regeneration. *Physiological Reviews*, 102(3): 1495–1552.

<https://doi.org/10.1152/physrev.00015.2021>

- Chisnoiu, R. M., Delean, A. G., Muntean, A., Rotaru, D. I., Chisnoiu, A. M., & Cimpean, S. I. (2022). Oral Health-Related Knowledge, Attitude and Practice among Patients in Rural Areas around Cluj-Napoca, Romania. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(11), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19116887>
- Darsini, Fahrurrozi, & Cahyono, E. A. (2019). Pengetahuan ; Artikel Review. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 12(1): 95–107. <https://ejournal.lppmdianhusada.ac.id/index.php/jk/article/view/96>
- Di Spirito, F. (2022). Oral and Systemic Health in the Elderly. *Applied Sciences (Switzerland)*, 12(22): 13–15. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app122211718>
- Fadjeri, I., Anggreni, E., Nurilawaty, V., Lestari, S. Y., & Ardina, S. W. (2020). Faktor Penyebab Tindakan Pencabutan Gigi Permanen Di Klinik Kemang Confi Dental Care Periode Januari-Desember 2019. *JDHT Journal of Dental Hygiene and Therapy*, 1(1): 21–25. <https://doi.org/10.36082/jdht.v1i1.122>
- Fatmasari, D., Satuti, N. E., & Wiyatini, T. (2022). Relationship Between Number and Region of Tooth Loss With the Quality of Life in the Elderly. *ODONTO : Dental Journal*, 9(1), 34. <https://doi.org/10.30659/odj.9.1.34-39>
- Febrianti, E. T., et al. (2022). Pengetahuan Lansia Tentang Kehilangan Gigi Di Puskesmas Wisma Indah Bojonegoro. *International Journal of Health and Medical*, 2(4): 560–568. <https://ijohm.rcipublisher.org/index.php/ijohm/article/view/176>
- Hasibuan, W. W., & Putranti, D. T. (2021). Hubungan Kehilangan Gigi Sebagian Terhadap Status Gizi dan Kualitas Hidup di UPT Pelayanan Sosial Lanjut Usia Binjai Tahun 2020. *Cakradonya Dental Journal*, 13(1): 72–80. <https://doi.org/10.24815/cdj.v13i1.20916>
- Irwan. (2017). *Etika dan Perilaku Kesehatan*.Yogyakarta, Absolute Media. (1): 240. <https://repository.ung.ac.id/get/karyailmiah/1784/Irwan-Buku-EtikadanPerilaku-Kesehatan.pdf>
- Javed, M. U., Asim, M. A., Fahimullah, Afreen, Z., Afreen, A., & Khalil, A. (2020). Association of tooth loss with temporomandibular disorders. *Khyber Medical University Journal*, 12(1): 29–33. <https://doi.org/10.35845/kmuj.2020.19658>
- Jiang, R., Yu, J., Islam, R., Li, X., & Nie, E. (2023). Dental Caries Prevention Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practice among Patients at a University Hospital in Guangzhou, China. *Medicina (Lithuania)*, 59(9), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina59091559>
- Kasuma, N. (2016). *Plak Gigi*. Padang. Andalas University Press. 1: 54.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2012). *Pedoman Usaha Kesehatan Gigi Sekolah (UKGS)*. Jakarta:Kementerian Kesehatan RI. 1-68. <http://pdgi.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/UKGS.pdf>

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2015). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 67 Tahun 2015 tentang Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Kesehatan Lanjut Usia di Pusat Kesehatan Masyarakat. Jakarta:Kementerian Kesehatan RI. 1-100.
[https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Download/107460/Permenkes Nomor 67 Tahun 2015.pdf](https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Download/107460/Permenkes%20Nomor%2067%20Tahun%202015.pdf)

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2016a). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 25 Tahun 2016 Tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Kesehatan Lanjut Usia Tahun 2016-2019. Jakarta, Kementerian Kesehatan RI: 1-97.
[https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Download/104006/Permenkes Nomor 25 Tahun 2016.pdf](https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Download/104006/Permenkes%20Nomor%2025%20Tahun%202016.pdf)

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2016b). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 89 Tahun 2015 Upaya Kesehatan gigi dan Mulut. Jakarta, Kementerian Kesehatan RI: 1-295.
<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ZgsBcBehb4jlos3nb3sktIUVspnd8lOo/view?usp=sharing>

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2019). Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018. Jakarta, badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan : 1-628.
[https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/1/Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional.pdf](https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/1/Laporan_Riskesdas_2018_Nasional.pdf)

Kirana, T. C., Listiyawati, & Martalina, E. (2023). Sikap Kunjungan ke Dokter Gigi pada Siswa SMA Negeri 1 Balikpapan. *Mulawarman Dental Journal*, 3(1), 19–28.
<https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.30872/mul.%20dent.%20j.v3i1.7962>

Könönen, E., Gursoy, M., & Gursoy, U. K. (2019). Periodontitis: A multifaceted disease of tooth-supporting tissues. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 8(8): 1-12.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm8081135>

Li, N., et al. (2023). Alterations in histology of the aging salivary gland and correlation with the glandular inflammatory microenvironment. *IScience*, 26(5): 1-21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2023.106571>

Lintang, G. N., Wulandari, D., & Feronika, S. (2022). Assessment of Educational Results in the Promotion of Elderly Dental Health in. *Prosiding Webinar Abdimas*, 1(2022: Prosiding Webinar Abdimas), 264–270.
<https://proceedings.ums.ac.id/index.php/abdimas/article/download/1491/1455>

Liza, L., & Diba, F. (2020). Pengetahuan, Sikap Dan Tindakan Orang Tua Terhadap Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut. *JIM FKep*, IV(1), 185–191.
<https://jim.usk.ac.id/FKep/article/download/14750/8484>

Mabruroh, H. A., P, I. G. A. K. A. N., & Sugito, B. H. (2022). Knowledge of Dental and Oral Health with Tooth Loss Incidence in the Elderly at Hargodedali Nursing Home. *International Conference of Dental and Oral Health (ICoDOH)*, 2(1), 59–63. <https://icodohp.poltekkesdepkes>

sby.ac.id/index.php/icodoh/article/download/20/19/19

- Maeda, H. (2020). Aging and Senescence of Dental Pulp and Hard Tissues of the Tooth. *Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology*, 8(November), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcell.2020.605996>
- Mahdani, F. Y., et al. (2022). Prevalence of Oral Normal Variance in Healthy Elderly Patients: A Descriptive Study on Oral Pseudo-Lesions. *International Archives of Otorhinolaryngology*, 26(4): 671–675. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s0042-1742328>
- Mahirawatie, I. C., Rahayu, R. F. P., & Suharnowo, H. (2021). Promosi Kesehatan Dengan Media Video Tentang Karies Gigi Pada Remaja Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Jati (Studi Di Kota Probolinggo). *Jurnal Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut (JKGM)*, 3(1): 10–14. <https://doi.org/10.36086/jkgm.v3i1.740>
- Mangiri, B. S., & Utami, N. D. (2022). Dampak Area Edentulous Terhadap Jaringan Periodontal (Laporan Kasus). *Mulawarman Dental Journal*, 2(2): 67–77. <https://ejournals.unmul.ac.id/index.php/MOLAR/article/download/6551/4569>
- Murwaningsih, S., & Wahyuni, S. (2019). Hubungan Kehilangan Gigi Anterior dengan Estetika, Gangguan Bicara dan Status Nutrisi pada Pengunjung Puskesmas di Kota Bandar Lampung. *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan Sai Betik*, 15(1): 43-47. <https://doi.org/10.26630/jkep.v15i1.1320>
- Mustapa Bidjuni, I Ketut Harapan, & Ni Luh Rizky Astiti. (2023). Tingkat Pengetahuan Tentang Cara Memelihara Kesehatan Gigi Dan Mulut Dengan Kejadian Gingivitis Masa Pubertas Pada Siswa Kelas VII A SMPN 8 Manado. *Dental Health Journal*, 10(2), 2023. <https://doi.org/10.33992/jkg.v10i2.2750>
- Namira, H. ., Hatta, I., & Sari, G. . (2021). HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN KESEHATAN GIGI DAN MULUT DENGAN KEHILANGAN GIGI DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS SEMANGAT DALAM. *Dentin Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*, 4(1), 59–64. <https://doi.org/10.20527/dentin.v7i3.10746>
- Nasrullah, D. (2016). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Gerontik*. Jakarta, Trans Info Media. 1 : 295.
- Ngatemi, Sariana, E., & Yulfita. (2020). Pengaruh Konsumsi Makanan Berserat terhadap Kebersihan Gigi pada Murid Sekolah Dasar Lontar Baru Kota Serang. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Indonesia*, 1(2): 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.57084/jiksi.v1i2.410>
- Nora, H., Amin, F. A., & Arifin, V. N. (2023). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan dengan Kebersihan Gigi dan Mulut pada Lansia di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Baiturrahman Kota Banda Aceh. *Attractive : Innovative Education Journal*, 5(2), 1081–1088. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.51278/aj.v5i2.895>
- Notoatmodjo. (2018a). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta, Rineka Cipta : 243.

- Notoatmodjo. (2018b). *Promosi Kesehatan Teori dan Aplikasi*. Jakarta, Rineka Cipta : 389.
- Nugroho, L. S., Femala, D., & Maryani, Y. (2019). Perilaku Menyikat Gigi terhadap Oral Hygiene Anak Sekolah. *Dental Therapist Journal*, 1(1): 44–51. <https://doi.org/10.31965/dtj.v1i1.358>
- Nursalam. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan*. Jakarta, Salemba Medika : 454.
- Nzabonimana, E., Malele-Kolisa, Y., & Hlongwa, P. (2024). Oral health knowledge, attitude and oral hygiene practices among adults in Rwanda. *PAMJ Clinical Medicine*, 14, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.11604/pamj-cm.2024.14.4.42461>
- Pakpahan, M., et al., (2021). *Promosi Kesehatan & Perilaku Kesehatan*. Medan, Yayasan Kita Menulis.(1):168.https://repositori.uinalauddin.ac.id/19791/1/2021_Book Chapter_Promosi Kesehatan dan Perilaku Kesehatan.pdf
- Pili, Y., Utami, P. A. S., & Yanti, N. L. P. E. (2018). Faktor – Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kebersihan Gigi Dan Mulut Pada Lansia. *Jurnal Ners Widya Husada*, 5(3): 95–104. <https://doi.org/10.33666/jners.v5i3.338>
- Rachmawati, W. C. (2019). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Ilmu Perilaku*. Malang, Wineka Media : 62.
- Radzki, D., et al. (2022). A Fresh Look at Mouthwashes—What Is Inside and What Is It for?. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(7): 1-27. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19073926>
- Ramadhan, A. A., Arifin, R., Hatta, I., Hamdani, R., & Dewi, N. (2023). HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN KESEHATAN GIGI DAN MULUT DENGAN KEHILANGAN GIGI DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS SEMANGAT DALAM. *Dentin*, 7(3), 149–156. <https://doi.org/10.20527/dentin.v7i3.10746>
- Retnowati, D., et al. (2022). Dampak Promosi Kesehatan Terhadap Peningkatan Perilaku Kunjungan Ke Dokter Gigi Pada Anak Usia 6-12 Tahun: Scoping Review. *JIKG (Jurnal Ilmu Kedokteran Gigi)*, 5(1): 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.23917/jikg.v5i2.20529>
- Rosa, N., Feby Aurelita Jaya Pradana, & Morita Sari. (2023). Hubungan Pengetahuan Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut terhadap Kehilangan Gigi pada Lansia Posyandu Ngudi Utomo, Sukoharjo. *Prapanca : Jurnal Abdimas*, 3(1), 61–66. <https://doi.org/10.37826/prapanca.v3i1.438>
- Santos, I., et al. (2021). Xerostomia and Medication in an Elderly Portuguese Population. *Medical Sciences Forum*, 5(1): 1-2. <https://doi.org/10.3390/msf2021005008>
- Sari, M., & Jannah, N. F. (2021). Gambaran Pengetahuan Kesehatan Gigi Mulut,

Perilaku Kesehatan Gigi Mulut, dan Status Gigi Lansia di Panti Wreda Surakarta. *Jurnal Surya Masyarakat*, 3(2): 86-94. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jsm.3.2.2021.86-94>

Sari, M., & Permata Putri, N. I. (2021). Peningkatan Pengetahuan Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut pada Lansia dengan Promosi Kesehatan Metode Demonstrasi. *Insisiva Dental Journal: Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Inisisiva*, 10(2): 26–31. <https://doi.org/10.18196/di.v10i2.11311>

Setianingtyas, D., & Erwana, A. F. (2018). *Gigi-Merawat dan Menjaga Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut*. Yogyakarta, Rapha Publishing: 116.

Setiawati, T., Robbihi, H. I., & Dewi, T. K. (2022). Hubungan Usia Dan Jenis Kelamin Dengan Periodontitis Pada Lansia Puskesmas Pabuarantumpeng Tangerang. *JDHT Journal of Dental Hygiene and Therapy*, 3(1), 43–48. <https://doi.org/10.36082/jdht.v3i1.309>

Silalahi, S. K. Y., & Nasution, I. D. (2022). Association between the number of bilateral free-end posterior tooth loss and mastication performance in RSGM USU patients. *Journal of Syiah Kuala Dentistry Society*, 7(2): 118–124. <https://doi.org/10.24815/jds.v7i2.30236>

Soesilawati, P. (2020). *Imunogenetik Karies Gigi*. Surabaya, Airlangga University Press : 111. https://repository.unair.ac.id/116833/1/Imunogenetik_Karies_Gigi_Full.pdf

Sood, H., Virk, J., & Pareek, A. (2021). Traumatic injuries of teeth : A Review. *International Journal of Health Sciences*, 5(S1): 23–28. <https://doi.org/10.53730/ijhs.v5ns1.5274>

Stavrakis, A. K., et al. (2022). Performance Evaluation of Dental Flosses Pre-and Post-Utilization. *Materials*, 15(4): 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ma15041522>

Sugiyono. (2018). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung, Alfabeta : 344.

Sunarto, R. A. S., Prasetyowati, S., Ulfah, S. F., & Isnanto. (2021). Pengetahuan faktor penyebab dan dampak kehilangan gigi pada warga lansia di trenggalek. *Indonesian Journal Of Health and Medical*, 1(1), 59–66. <http://ijohm.rcipublisher.org/index.php/ijohm/article/view/13>

Suphinwong, C., Ong-Artborirak, P., & Chautrakarn, S. (2022). Health Behaviors, Tooth Number, and Oral Health-Related Quality of Life Among Thai Older Adults. *Journal of International Dental and Medical Research*, 15(3), 1248–1253. https://www.jidmr.com/journal/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/45-D22_1876_Parichat_Ong_Artborirak_Thailand.pdf

Surachman, A., Paramita, M., & Kurniawan, A. A. (2019). Laporan Kasus: Manajemen Perawatan Gigi pada Pasien dengan Periodontitis Kronis disertai Diabetes Mellitus. *Stomatognatic-Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*, 16(1): 1-6. <https://doi.org/10.19184/stoma.v16i1.19949>

- Tandelilin, R. T. C., Setiawan, P. B., & Mugiwardani, A. (2019). Kerapatan Fasilitas Kesehatan Tingkat 1 berdasarkan Permasalahan Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut di Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Kesehatan Vokasional*, 4(4): 190-195. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkesvo.50428>
- Toan, N. K., & Ahn, S. G. (2021). Aging-related metabolic dysfunction in the salivary gland: A review of the literature. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 22(11): 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22115835>
- Wahyuni, L. A., et al. (2021). Pengetahuan Tentang Penyebab Dan Dampak Kehilangan Gigi Terhadap Kejadian Kehilangan Gigi Pada Lansia. *JDHT Journal of Dental Hygiene and Therapy*, 2(2), 52–57. <https://doi.org/10.36082/jdht.v2i2.335>
- Widyastuti, S. R. (2022). Pengembangan skala likert Untuk mengukur sikap terhadap penerapan penilaian autentik siswa sekolah menengah pertama. *Aswaja*, 3(2): 57–76. <https://journal.unucirebon.ac.id/index.php/jeas/article/download/393/204>
- Wong, F. M. F. (2020). Factors associated with knowledge, attitudes, and practices related to oral care among the elderly in hong kong community. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(21), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17218088>
- World Health Organization. (2022a). Global Oral Health Status Report : Towards universal health coverage for oral health by 2030. Geneva, World Health Organization:1-120. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240061484>
- World Health Organization. (2022b). Global Oral Report Towards Universal Health Coverage for Oral Health by 2030 Regional Summary of the Western Pacific Region. Geneva, World Health Organization: 1-36. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240070868>
- Wulandari, P., Widkaja, D., Nasution, A. H., Syahputra, A., & Gabrina, G. (2022). Association between age, gender and education level with the severity of periodontitis in pre-elderly and elderly patients. *Dental Journal*, 55(1), 16–20. <https://doi.org/10.20473/j.djmkg.v55.i1.p16-20>
- Yan, G. L. K., Tan, M. N., Wong, M. L., Tay, C. M., & Allen, P. F. (2022). Functional Dentition, Chronic Periodontal Disease and Frailty in Older Adults-A Narrative Review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(1):1-9. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20010502>