

DAFTAR GAMBAR

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Gambar 2. 1 Wavelet de-noising based on DWT-IDWT | 12 |
| Gambar 2. 2 The flow chart of the Butterworth–Wavelet Transform Algorithm | 13 |
| Gambar 2. 3 PPG wavelet denoising process | 15 |
| Gambar 2. 4 Anatomi fisiologi jantung | 17 |
| Gambar 2. 5 Mode konfigurasi pada photoplethysmography (a) mode transmisi, (b) mode refleksi | 21 |
| Gambar 2. 6 Sinyal Photoplethysmography | 21 |
| Gambar 2. 7 Kesesuaian Pola Pada Sinyal PPG dan ECG | 22 |
| Gambar 2. 8 Contoh sinyal PPG yang difilter | 23 |
| Gambar 2. 9 Proses Transformasi Wavelet | 26 |
| Gambar 2. 10 Level Dekomposisi | 27 |
| Gambar 2. 11 Proses <i>Transformasi Invers Wavelet</i> | 27 |
| Gambar 2. 12 Mother Wavelet Haar | 28 |
| Gambar 2. 13 Mother Wavelet Daubechies | 29 |
| Gambar 2. 14 Mother Wavelet Coiflet | 29 |
| Gambar 2. 15 Mother Wavelet Symlet | 30 |
| Gambar 2. 16 <i>Finger sensor</i> | 34 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Gambar 2. 17 Arduino uno R3 | 36 |
| Gambar 2. 18 <i>Python</i> | 37 |
| Gambar 3. 1 Diagram Blok Sistem | 39 |
| Gambar 3. 2 Diagram Alir Sistem | 41 |
| Gambar 3. 3 Diagram Alir Discrete Wavelet Transform | 43 |
| Gambar 3. 4 Diagram Alir Adaptive Threshold | 45 |
| Gambar 3. 5 Diagram Mekanis Sistem | 46 |
| Gambar 4. 1 Rangkaian Keseluruhan | 55 |
| Gambar 4. 2 Hasil Pengukuran Frekuensi Sampling | 55 |
| Gambar 4. 3 <i>Output</i> Rangkaian Astable | 56 |
| Gambar 4. 4 <i>Output</i> Transistor Konektor Kaki 1 | 57 |
| Gambar 4. 5 <i>Output</i> Transistor Konektor Kaki 2 | 58 |
| Gambar 4. 6 <i>Output Finger sensor</i> | 59 |
| Gambar 4. 7 <i>Output</i> Demultiplexer Kaki 13 | 60 |
| Gambar 4. 8 <i>Output</i> Demultiplexer Kaki 14 | 60 |
| Gambar 4. 9 <i>Output</i> Rangkaian Amplifier dan Filter | 61 |
| Gambar 4. 10 Sinyal PPG Responden 1 | 62 |
| Gambar 4. 11 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 1 | 62 |
| Gambar 4. 12 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 1 | 63 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Gambar 4. 13 Sinyal PPG Responden 2 | 64 |
| Gambar 4. 14 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 2 | 64 |
| Gambar 4. 15 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 2 | 65 |
| Gambar 4. 16 Sinyal PPG Responden 3 | 66 |
| Gambar 4. 17 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 3 | 66 |
| Gambar 4. 18 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 3 | 67 |
| Gambar 4. 19 Sinyal PPG Responden 4 | 68 |
| Gambar 4. 20 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 4 | 68 |
| Gambar 4. 21 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 4 | 69 |
| Gambar 4. 22 Sinyal PPG Responden 5 | 70 |
| Gambar 4. 23 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 5 | 70 |
| Gambar 4. 24 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 5 | 71 |
| Gambar 4. 25 Sinyal PPG Responden 6 | 72 |
| Gambar 4. 26 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 6 | 72 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Gambar 4. 27 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 6 | 73 |
| Gambar 4. 28 Sinyal PPG Responden 7 | 74 |
| Gambar 4. 29 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 7 | 74 |
| Gambar 4. 30 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 7 | 75 |
| Gambar 4. 31 Sinyal PPG Responden 8 | 76 |
| Gambar 4. 32 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 8 | 76 |
| Gambar 4. 33 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 8 | 77 |
| Gambar 4. 34 Sinyal PPG Responden 9 | 78 |
| Gambar 4. 35 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 9 | 78 |
| Gambar 4. 36 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 9 | 79 |
| Gambar 4. 37 Sinyal PPG Responden 10 | 80 |
| Gambar 4. 38 Hasil Koefisien Aproksimasi Responden 10 | 80 |
| Gambar 4. 39 Hasil Olahan DWT Sinyal PPG Responden 10 | 81 |
| Gambar 4. 40 Hasil Pengujian FFT | 82 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Gambar 4. 41 Grafik Pengukuran SNR | 85 |
| Gambar 4. 42 Perbandingan Nilai BPM Pada Modul dan Pulse Oximeter | 87 |
| Gambar 5. 1 Rangkaian Astable 1KHz | 89 |
| Gambar 5. 2 Konfigurasi Pin Pada Finger Sensor | 90 |
| Gambar 5. 3 Rangkaian Demultiplexer | 90 |
| Gambar 5. 4 Rangkaian Amplifier dan Filter | 91 |
| Gambar 5. 5 Respon High pass filter | 93 |