

## ABSTRAK

### **GAMBARAN FAKTOR KEPATUHAN IBU DALAM PEMBERIAN IMUNISASI DASAR LENGKAP PADA BAYI DI MASA PANDEMI COVID-19 DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS MERAKURAK**

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Imunisasi adalah upaya untuk meningkatkan kekebalan seseorang secara aktif terhadap penyakit, sehingga bila suatu saat terpajan penyakit tersebut tidak akan sakit. Dari 33 puskesmas di Kabupaten Tuban yang memiliki angka pemberian Imunisasi Dasar Lengkap paling rendah di tahun 2020 berada di Kecamatan Merakurak sebesar 87,5% (Dinkes Kabupaten Tuban,2020). Tujuan penelitian untuk mengetahui gambaran faktor kepatuhan Ibu dalam pemberian imunisasi dasar lengkap pada bayi di masa pandemi covid-19 di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Merakurak.

Desain penelitian adalah deskriptif, dengan pendekatan waktu *cross sectional*, Populasinya seluruh ibu yang memiliki balita usia 2 tahun, sampelnya 56 orang dengan teknik sampling *total sampling*. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner, variabel penelitian faktor kepatuhan ibu dalam pemberian imunisasi dasar lengkap.

Hasil penelitian didapatkan seluruhnya (100%) ibu berusia 15-64 tahun, hampir seluruhnya (86%) tidak bekerja, sebagian besar (57%) tingkat pendidikan menengah, hampir setengahnya (48%) berpengetahuan baik, hampir seluruhnya (77%) lingkungan fisik ibu mendukung, sebagian besar (61%) ibu mendapatkan dukungan dari keluarga dan tokoh masyarakat.

Pemberian imunisasi dasar lengkap pada balita dapat terpenuhi, apabila ibu patuh dan sadar akan pentingnya imunisasi bagi balitanya, motivasi dari ibu dapat diperoleh baik secara internal (umur, pengetahuan, pekerjaan, pendidikan) dan eksternal (dukungan dan lingkungan fisik). Karena dengan imunisasi yang lengkap maka balita tidak mudah terpajan suatu penyakit terlebih saat pandemi covid-19.

**Kata Kunci : Faktor Kepatuhan Ibu, Imunisasi Dasar Lengkap**

## **ABSTRACT**

### **DESCRIPTION OF MATERNAL COMPLIANCE FACTORS IN PROVIDING COMPLETE BASIC IMMUNIZATION TO INFANTS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN THE WORK AREA OF THE MERAKURAK HEALTH CENTER**

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*Immunization is an effort to actively increase a person's immunity to disease, so that if one day they are exposed to the disease they will not get sick. Of the 33 health centers in Tuban Regency which had the lowest rate of providing Complete Basic Immunization in 2020, Merakurak was 87.5% (Tuban District Health Office, 2020). The purpose of the study was to determine the description of maternal compliance factors in providing complete basic immunization to infants during the COVID-19 pandemic in the working area of the Merakurak Health Center.*

*The research design is descriptive, with a cross sectional The population is all mothers who have toddlers aged 2 years, the sample is 56 people with a total sampling technique. Data collection techniques using questionnaires, research variables are maternal compliance factors in providing complete basic immunization.*

*The results showed that all (100%) mothers aged 15-64 years, almost all (86%) did not work, most (57%) had secondary education level, almost half (48%) had good knowledge, almost all (77%) environmental mother's physical support, most (61%) mothers get support from family and community leaders.*

*The provision of complete basic immunization for toddlers can be fulfilled, if the mother is obedient and aware of the importance of immunization for her toddler, motivation from the mother can be obtained both internally (age, knowledge, work, education) and externally (support and physical environment). Because with complete immunization, toddlers are not easily exposed to a disease, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic.*

**Keywords: Maternal Compliance Factor, Complete Basic Immunization**