

# HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN, BUDAYA DAN DUKUNGAN KELUARGA IBU HAMIL DENGAN KETERATURAN PEMERIKSAAN KEHAMILAN DI PUSKESMAS MARGOMULYO KABUPATEN BOJONEGORO

## ABSTRAK

*Antenatal care* merupakan pelayanan kesehatan oleh tenaga kesehatan untuk ibu selama hamil. Pelayanan antenatal harus dilakukan secara rutin agar ibu dan janin tetap sehat. Tujuan penelitian ini menganalisis hubungan pengetahuan, budaya dan dukungan keluarga ibu hamil dengan keteraturan pemeriksaan kehamilan di Puskesmas Margomulyo Kabupaten Bojonegoro.

Jenis penelitian ini analitik korelasional dengan rancangan penelitian *cross sectional*. Populasi 69 orang dengan sampel 58, menggunakan tehnik *simple random sampling*. Variabel independent penelitian ini adalah pengetahuan, budaya, dan dukungan keluarga, sedangkan variable dependent adalah keteraturan pemeriksaan kehamilan. Analisis data menggunakan Uji *Coefisient Contingency*.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan hampir seluruhnya (83,3%) responden yang berpengetahuan kurang tidak teratur melakukan pemeriksaan kehamilan, sebagian besar (57,1%) responden yang mempunyai budaya unfavorabel/negatif tidak teratur melakukan pemeriksaan kehamilan, dan sebagian besar (60,9%) responden yang tidak mendapat dukungan keluarga, tidak teratur melakukan pemeriksaan kehamilan. Berdasarkan uji statistik *Coefisient Contingency* didapatkan hasil, ada hubungan pengetahuan dengan keteraturan pemeriksaan kehamilan ( $p$  value = 0,001, ada hubungan budaya dengan keterturan pemeriksaan kehamilan ( $p$  value = 0,000, dan ada hubungan dukungan keluarga dengan pemeriksaan kehamilan ( $p$  value = 0,000).

Kesimpulannya ibu hamil dalam melakukan pemeriksaan diepngaruhi pengetahuan, budaya dan dukungan keluarga. Diharapkan tenaga kesehatan informatif pentingnya pemeriksaan kehamilan tidak hanya kepada ibu hamil tetapi juga suami dan anggota keluarga lainnya, serta menghargai budaya yang dianut masyarakat setempat yang tidak mempengaruhi kesehatan

Kata Kunci : *Pengetahuan, Budaya, Dukungan Keluarga, Pemeriksaan Kehamilan*

*THE RELATIONSHIP OF KNOWLEDGE, CULTURE AND FAMILY SUPPORT OF  
PREGNANT MOTHERS WITH REGULATION OF PREGNANCY EXAMINATION  
AT PUSKESMAS MARGOMULYO, BOJONEGORO REGENCY*

**ABSTRACT**

*Antenatal care is health services by health workers for mothers during pregnancy. Antenatal care must be carried out regularly so that the mother and fetus remain healthy. The purpose of this study was to analyze the relationship between knowledge, culture and family support of pregnant women with the regularity of antenatal care at the Margomulyo Public Health Center, Bojonegoro Regency.*

*This type of research is correlational analytic with a cross sectional research design. The population is 69 people with a sample of 58, using simple random sampling technique. The independent variables of this study were knowledge, culture, and family support, while the dependent variable was the regularity of pregnancy check-ups. Data analysis using Contingency Coefficient Test.*

*The results showed that almost all (83.3%) of respondents who had less knowledge did not regularly conduct pregnancy check-ups, most (57.1%) of respondents who had an unfavorable/negative culture did not regularly conduct pregnancy tests, and most (60.9%) ) respondents who do not receive family support, do not regularly check pregnancy. Based on the Coefficient Contingency statistical test, the results showed that there was a relationship between knowledge and the regularity of antenatal care ( $p$  value = 0.001, there was a cultural relationship with the regularity of antenatal care ( $p$  value = 0.000, and there was a relationship between family support and antenatal care ( $p$  value = 0.000)).*

*In conclusion, pregnant women in conducting examinations are influenced by knowledge, culture and family support. It is expected that health workers will be informative about the importance of prenatal care not only to pregnant women but also husbands and other family members, and to respect the culture adopted by the local community that does not affect health.*

*Key Word : Knowledge, Culture, Family Support, Pregnancy Checkup.*