

## ABSTRAK

### KARAKTERISTIK USIA TERHADAP TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN MASYARAKAT DALAM PENCEGAHAN PENULARAN COVID 19 DI KELURAHAN SIDOREJO KECAMATAN TUBAN

Oleh :

**MELDHA ERLIAN NINDITO**

**NIM. P27820518042**

Kenaikan kasus covid-19 disebabkan karena tingginya mobilitas dan kurangnya pengetahuan, kesadaran masyarakat dalam upaya pencegahan penularan Covid-19. Berdasarkan survei awal di Kelurahan Sidorejo masyarakat tidak melakukan 5M yaitu memakai masker, menjaga jarak, mencuci tangan menggunakan sabun, menjauhi kerumunan, membatasi mobilisasi dan interaksi dengan baik dan benar. Penelitian ini bertujuan mengetahui hubungan antara karakteristik usia dengan tingkat pengetahuan masyarakat tentang pencegahan penularan Covid-19.

Desain penelitian yang digunakan adalah studi korelasi analitik dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh Kepala Keluarga RT : 03 Kelurahan Sidorejo dengan jumlah 150 dengan sampel 109 orang yang diambil dengan teknik *Purposive Sampling*. Variable dalam penelitian ini variabel dependennya adalah tingkat pengetahuan dalam pencegahan penularan Covid-19 di Kelurahan Sidorejo. Sedangkan variabel independennya adalah karakteristik usia. Cara pengambilan data dengan menggunakan kuesioner yang kemudian dianalisis dengan menggunakan uji *Chi Square*.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa karakteristik usia bahwa masyarakat kelurahan sidorejo sebagian besar berusia 17-45 Tahun yaitu sebanyak 56,9 %, tingkat pengetahuan masyarakat terbanyak berpengetahuan kurang yaitu sebanyak 44,4%. Hasil uji *Chi Square* di dapatkan  $p=0,000$  dengan  $p < 0,05$  berarti ada hubungan antara karakteristik usia terhadap tingkat pengetahuan masyarakat pencegahan penularan Covid-19 di Kelurahan Sidorejo Kecamatan Tuban.

Usia mempengaruhi daya tangkap dan pola pikir seseorang. Semakin cukup usia tingkat kematangan dan kekuatan dalam berpikir dan bekerja. Dengan masyarakat yang sebagian besar dewasa dapat memudahkan sosialisasi untuk pemahaman pencegahan penularan covid-19 melalui penyuluhan atau promosi kesehatan dalam bentuk yang lain.

**Kata Kunci : Karakteristik Usia, Tingkat Pengetahuan, Covid-19**

## ABSTRACT

### **CHARACTERISTICS OF AGE ON COMMUNITY KNOWLEDGE LEVEL IN THE PREVENTION OF THE TRANSMISSION OF COVID 19 IN SIDOREJO VILLAGE, TUBAN SUB-DISTRICT**

By:

**MELDHA ERLIAN NINDITO**  
**NIM. P27820518042**

*The increase in COVID-19 cases is due to high mobility and lack of knowledge, public awareness in an effort to prevent the transmission of Covid-19. Based on an initial survey in Sidorejo Village, the community do not apply 5 important actions, namely wearing masks, maintaining distance, washing hands with soap, staying away from crowds, limiting mobilization. and interact properly. This study aims to determine the relationship between age characteristics and the level of public knowledge about preventing the transmission of Covid-19.*

*The research design used an analytic correlation study with a cross sectional approach. The population in this study were all heads of household RT : 03 Sidorejo village with a total of 150 with a sample of 109 people who were taken by purposive sampling technique. The variable in this study the dependent variable was the level of knowledge in preventing the transmission of Covid-19 in Sidorejo Village. While the independent variable was the characteristic of age. Data was collected by using a questionnaire , then analyzed by using the Chi Square test.*

*The results showed that the age characteristics of the Sidorejo village community were mostly aged 17-45 years, namely 56.9%, the level of knowledge of the most knowledgeable people was 44.4%. Chi Square test results obtained  $p = 0.000$  with  $p < 0.05$  meant that there was a relationship between age characteristics and the level of community knowledge of preventing Covid-19 transmission in Sidorejo Village, Tuban Sub-District.*

*Age affects a person's perception and mindset. The more mature the level of maturity and strength in thinking and working. With the community, which is mostly adults, it can facilitate socialization for understanding the prevention of Covid-19 transmission through counseling or health promotion in other forms.*  
**Keywords: Age Characteristics, Knowledge Level, Covid-19.**

*Age affects a person's perception and mindset. The older enough, the level of maturity and strength in thinking and working the better. With the community, which is mostly adults, it can facilitate socialization for understanding the prevention of Covid-19 transmission through counseling or health promotion in other forms.*

**Keywords: Age Characteristics, Knowledge Level, Covid-19**