

ABSTRACT

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SHIP SANITATION IN KMP LEGUNDI IN WORKING AREA OF HEALTH PORT OF CLASS I SURABAYA

xv + 60 pages + 10 tables + 5 Attachments

Restricting passenger ships needs to be done in order to realize good sanitation of ships. Fulfillment of sanitation requirements on ships in order to create comfort and prevent transmission of disease to passengers and crew. This study aims to describe the sanitation of passenger ships in the work area of Class 1 KKP Surabaya.

This research is a descriptive observation with cross sectional approach, the determination of the object of research is all passenger ships that dock / dock at the port during the study time. Sub-variable assessment, namely kitchen, food raft room, bedroom ABK, drinking water, liquid waste, medical / solid waste and the presence of vectors consists of two categories, which are eligible and not eligible. All variables will be presented in tabular form.

The results showed that the evaluation of kitchen sanitation variables, food raft room, ABK sleeping room, drinking water and the presence of 2-room vectors (33%) the presence of vectors and 4 rooms (67%) did not show any presence of vectors in KMP Legundi categorized as fulfilling requirements, while the variable liquid waste and medical / solid waste do not meet the requirements.

It was concluded that kitchen sanitation, food raft room, ABK sleeping room, drinking water and the presence of vectors in KMP Legundi were categorized as eligible, while the variable liquid waste and medical / solid waste did not meet the requirements. It is recommended to maintain the sanitary inspection system of the ship, as well as the need for regular monitoring so that it does not become a place for spreading disease. As well as giving an appeal to do the processing of liquid waste generated from the activities of the ship before being discharged, giving an appeal to the owner of the ship and the crew to always maintain the cleanliness of the ship and improve the quantity and quality of facilities so that passengers become comfortable.

Keywords : Sanitation, kitchen, food raft room, ABK bedroom, drinking water, liquid waste, medical / solid waste and vector existence

Reading List : 26 Books (1990 - 2019)

ABSTRAK

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SANITASI KAPAL PADA KMP LEGUNDI DI WILAYAH KERJA KANTOR KESEHATAN PELABUHAN KELAS I SURABAYA

xv + 60 Halaman + 10 Tabel + 5 Lampiran

Penyehatan kapal penumpang perlu dilakukan dalam rangka mewujudkan sanitasi kapal yang baik. Pemenuhan syarat sanitasi pada kapal agar terciptanya kenyamanan dan pencegahan penularan penyakit bagi penumpang dan ABK. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menggambarkan sanitasi kapal penumpang di wilayah kerja KKP Kelas I Surabaya.

Penelitian ini bersifat observasi deskriptif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*, penentuan objek penelitian yaitu semua kapal penumpang yang berlabuh/sandar di pelabuhan selama waktu penelitian. Penilaian sub variabel yakni dapur, ruang rakit makanan, ruang tidur ABK, air minum, limbah cair, limbah medis/padat dan keberadaan vektor terdiri dari dua kategori yaitu memenuhi syarat dan tidak memenuhi syarat. Seluruh variabel akan disajikan dalam bentuk tabel.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa penilaian terhadap variabel sanitasi dapur, ruang rakit makanan, ruang tidur ABK, air minum dan keberadaan vektor 2 ruangan (33%) terlihatnya tanda keberadaan vektor dan 4 ruangan (67%) tidak terlihat adanya keberadaan vektor pada KMP Legundi dikategorikan memenuhi syarat, sedangkan variabel limbah cair dan limbah medis/padat tidak memenuhi syarat.

Disimpulkan dari sanitasi dapur, ruang rakit makanan, ruang tidur ABK, air minum dan keberadaan vektor pada KMP Legundi dikategorikan memenuhi syarat, sedangkan variabel limbah cair dan limbah medis/padat tidak memenuhi syarat. Disarankan perlu mempertahankan sistem pemeriksaan sanitasi kapal, serta diperlukannya pemantauan yang dilakukan secara berkala agar tidak menjadi tempat penyebaran penyakit. Serta memberi himbauan untuk melakukan pengolahan limbah cair yang dihasilkan dari kegiatan kapal sebelum dibuang, memberi himbauan kepada pemilik kapal maupun ABK untuk selalu menjaga kebersihan kapal dan meningkatkan kuantitas maupun kualitas fasilitas agar penumpang menjadi nyaman.

Kata kunci : Sanitasi, dapur, ruang rakit makanan, ruang tidur ABK, air minum, limbah cair, limbah medis/padat dan keberadaan vektor

Daftar Bacaan : 26 Buku (1990 – 2019)