

ABSTRAK

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HUBUNGAN PERILAKU CUCI TANGAN PAKAI SABUN (CTPS) DENGAN KEJADIAN DIARE (Studi Kasus Pada Siswa Kelas IV dan V SD Negeri Gading V Kota Surabaya) TAHUN 2020

1x + 78 Halaman + 2 Gambar + 10 Tabel + 8 Lampiran

Sekolah Dasar Negeri Gading V merupakan salah satu sekolah yang terletak di Kecamatan Tambak Sari kelurahan Gading dengan angka kejadian diare persentase yang cukup tinggi pada tahun 2018. Berdasarkan hasil studi pendahuluan, siswa SDN Gading V Surabaya yang mengalami diare dalam kurun waktu 3 bulan terakhir sebanyak 44 dari 307 siswa. Pada sekolah tersebut masih terdapat siswa yang kurang menerapkan perilaku Cuci Tangan baik. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui apakah ada hubungan Perilaku CTPS dengan kejadian diare pada siswa kelas IV dan V Sekolah Dasar Negeri Gading V Kota Surabaya Tahun 2020.

Penelitian ini bersifat analitik dengan menggunakan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara dengan lembar kuisisioner sebanyak besar sampel yaitu 75 siswa dari 307 populasi siswa kelas IV dan V Sekolah Dasar Negeri Gading V Surabaya yang diambil secara *sistematik random sampling*. Variabel penelitian ini yaitu Perilaku CTPS dibagi menjadi tiga kategori baik, cukup, kurang, dan kejadian diare. Analisis data dengan menggunakan Uji *chi square* dengan alpha 5%.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dari 63 siswa (84,0%) berperilaku cuci tangan baik dan 12 siswa (16,0%) berperilaku cuci tangan cukup. Kejadian diare pada siswa diperoleh data 53 siswa (70,7%) tidak terkena diare selama 3 bulan terakhir dan 22 siswa (29,3%) terkena diare selama 3 bulan terakhir. Hasil uji *chi square* diperoleh nilai $p=0,016$ dan disimpulkan ada hubungan antara perilaku mencuci tangan pakai sabun dengan kejadian diare pada siswa kelas IV dan V SDN Gading V Surabaya.

Disarankan kepada SDN Gading V Surabaya untuk memberikan edukasi bahaya akibat tidak menerapkan CTPS dengan benar, meningkatkan perhatian pada siswa terhadap faktor penyebab diare, dan melatih serta mengajarkan cara siswa mencuci tangan secara baik dan benar.

Kata Kunci : Cuci Tangan Pakai Sabun, Kejadian Diare, anak usia sekolah dasar

Daftar Bacaan : 12 Buku (2011-2018) , 31 Jurnal (2009-2019)

ABSTRACT

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RELATIONSHIP OF HANDWASHING WITH SOAP (CTPS) BEHAVIOR AND THE INCIDENCE OF DIARRHEA (Case Study In 4th & 5th Grade in SD Negeri Gading V City of Surabaya) 2020

1x + 78 pages + 2 pictures + 10 tables + 8 attachments

Gading V State Primary School is one of the schools located in Tambak Sari Subdistrict, Gading Village with a high percentage of diarrhea incidence in 2018. Based on the results of a preliminary study, students of Gading V SDN Surabaya who experienced diarrhea in the last 3 months were 44 from 307 students. At the school there were still students who lacked good hand washing behavior. This study aims to determine whether there is a relationship between Handwashing with Soap and diarrhea in in 4th and 5th grade students of Gading V Public Primary School in 2020.

This research is analytic using cross sectional approach. Data were collected through interviews with a large sample of questionnaires, namely 75 students from 307 populations of 4th and 5th Grade students of Gading V Public Elementary School Surabaya, taken systematically random sampling. The variables of this study are behavior of hand washing with soap divided into three categories: good, adequate, less, and the incidence of diarrhea. Data analysis using chi square test with alpha 5%.

The results showed that of 63 students (84.0%) had good hand washing and 12 students (16.0%) had enough hand washing. Incidence of diarrhea in students obtained data 53 students (70.7%) were not affected by diarrhea during the last 3 months and 22 students (29.3%) were affected by diarrhea during the last 3 months. Chi square test results obtained p value = 0.016 and concluded that there was a relationship between handwashing with soap and the incidence of diarrhea in 4th and 5th Grade students of Gading V SDN Surabaya.

It is recommended to Gading V State Elementary School Surabaya to provide education about the dangers of not applying CTPS properly, increase attention to students about the causes of diarrhea, and train and teach students how to wash their hands properly.

Keywords: Handwashing with soap, diarrhea, elementary school age

Reading List: 12 Books (2011-2018), 31 Journals (2009-2019)